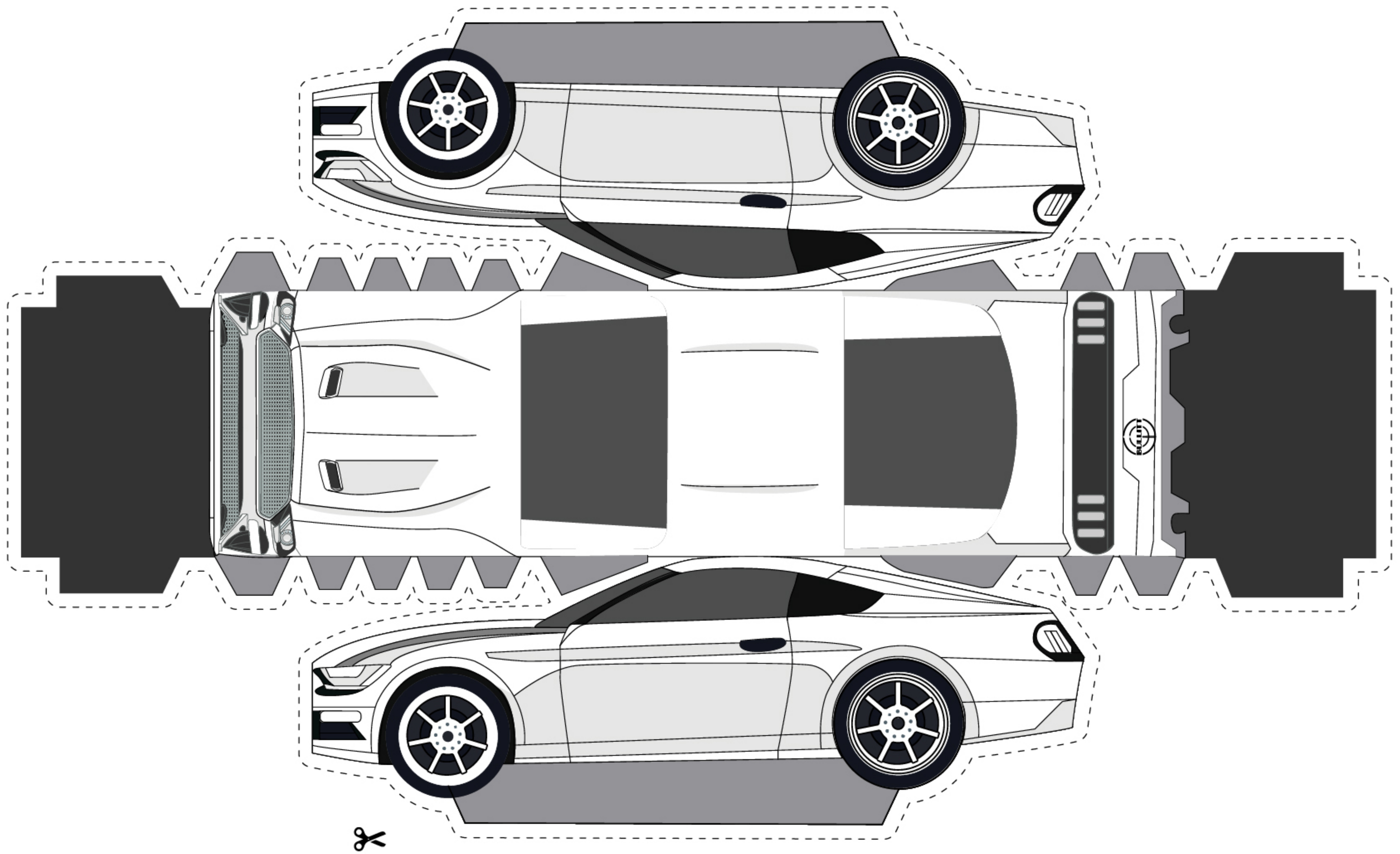


Ford Mustang Bullitt



Ford